

Name(s) of Oldest Competing Student(s) in Your Family _____

Their Age Division _____ Their Affiliation _____

Their Student Number(s) _____ Total Points Scored (out of 10) _____

Umlauts! They're everyone's favorite diacritic. Sometimes called a tréma or a diaeresis, and popular among ice cream (Häagen-Dazs) and hard rock / heavy metal (Blue Öyster Cult, Hüsker Dü, Motörhead, Mötley Crüe) fans alike, you've probably seen them in the course of your geographical studying. But just how well do you know them? Let's find out... No penalty points for wrong answers, but exact spelling counts if we're asking for a term that contains one! Note that not all answers necessarily have an umlaut; some are just about umlauts.

1. Starting easy, give the alternate spelling of the nation of Turkey the way the Turks (or at least the Erdogan regime) wants you to spell it: _____.
2. Name the third largest city of Cuba, which also starts with a C. Don't forget the umlaut!
_____.
3. Which primary Austronesian language of Madagascar spells the velar nasal (that's the "ng" sound in English) with a ñ ? _____
4. The town of Lindström in Minnesota is a rare USA place name that uses an umlaut. Lindström's motto is "America's Little _____" (fill in the blank with a country).
5. Which German city on the Baltic and second largest city of Schleswig-Holstein was the center of the Hanseatic League (umlaut required)? _____
6. In which country are Jyväskylä, Seinäjoki & Hämeenlinna regional capitals? _____
7. Which Neolithic proto-city in Southern Anatolia uses two umlauts in its name; one of the 3rd vowel (an O, though sometimes a U – both have umlauts) and one over the 4th vowel (a U)?

8. Cap-_____ is a city that was once called the "Paris of the Antilles".
9. Spell the city of Cologne the way the Germans do: _____
10. Which language uses both **ö** and **ő**, including for place names, such as **Győr**, the 6th largest city of the country in which it is primarily spoken? _____